

# Patent and Trad mark Office

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| APPLICATION NO.   | FILING DATE | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR |     | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.                       |          |
|---|-------------|----------------------|-----|---|----------|
| 09/547,415  | 04/11/00    | JAIN                 |     | , F                                       | CONN-2   |
| HUNG CHANG LIN<br>8 SCHINDLER COURT<br>SILVER SPRING MD 20903 |             | IM52/1011            | i ¬ | EXAMINER  GARRETT D  ARTUNIT PAPER NUMBER |          |
| SICVER SPRII  | NG MD 20903 |                      |     | 1774<br>DATE MAILED:                      | 10/11/01 |

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

**Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks** 

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# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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| 09/547,415    | 04/11/00    | JAIN et al.           |                     |

EXAMINER

GARRETT

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

1774 7

### DATE MAILED: EXAMINER INTERVIEW SUMMARY RECORD

| All participants (applicant, applicant's representative, PTO po                   | ersonnel):                                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| (1) Marie R. Yamnitzky  | (3)  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (2) Mr. Hung Chang Lin  | (4)  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date of interview: 10/11/01   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Type: ■ Telephonic □ Personal (copy is given to                                   | □ applicant □ applicant's representative). |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exhibit shown or demonstration conducted:   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agreement uses was reached with respect to some or all of the claims in question. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Claims discussed: 1-3, 5-8, 10-16, 18, 20, 22, 25-27                              | 7, 29 and 38-44                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| dentification of prior art discussed: None  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Description of the general nature of what was agreed to if an agreement was reached, or any other comments:

Discussed requirement for election of species including identification of an ultimate species.

In the election filed 07/25/01, applicants elected claim 1 to be examined with traverse. This is taken to be an election of the species of claim 1. In the preliminary amendment filed 08/28/01, applicants amended all claims to be directly or ultimately dependent from claim 1. Examiner Yamnitzky pointed out that claim 1 is not a true generic claim for all pending claims. Some of the dependent claims require substitution/replacement of a layer of the device structure set forth in claim 1 with a different layer. Claims which substitute/replace a layer with a different layer do not read on the elected species and also are not proper dependent claims. Accordingly, claims 1-3, 5-8, 10, 12 and 44 read on the elected species. The remainder of the claims are not proper dependent claims and do not read on the elected species.

With respect to an ultimate species, claim 3 sets forth a Markush group of materials for the CNC layer and claim 5 sets forth a Markush group of materials for the wide energy gap semiconductor layers. Applicants should select one material from the Markush group of claim 3 and one or two materials (because there are two wide energy gap semiconductor layers) from the Markush group of claim 5. If two materials are selected from claim 5, applicants should specify which material is for the p-doped wide energy gap semiconductor layer and which material is for the wide energy gap semiconductor layer having n-type conductivity. Examiner Yamnitzky explained that the requirement for an identification of an ultimate species does not mean that the claims are or will be limited to that ultimate species. Rather, the ultimate species is used as the starting point for search and examination purposes.

Applicants are required to submit a written response to the notice of non-responsive reply, the notice having been mailed 10/05/01.

(A fuller description, if necessary, and a copy of the amendments, if available, which the examiner agreed would render the claims allowable must be attached. Also, where no copy of the amendments which would render the claims allowable is available, a summary thereof must be attached.)

■ 1. It is not necessary for applicant to provide a separate record of the substance of the interview.

ist Bo Made of Records -

A complete written statement as to the substance of any face-to-face or telephone interview with regard to an application must be made of record in the application, whether or not an agreement with the examiner was reached at the interview.

#### § 1.133 interviews•••••

(b) it every instance where reconsistantial requested in work of an interview with an examinar, a complete within elaborard of the reasons presented at the interview as searching forerable action much be filed by the adplicant. An interview does not remove the necessity for response to united accords as specified in 1991.1111. 1.1159. (35 U.S.U. § 132)

### § 1.2 Business to be transacted in writing.

All business with the Potent and Tredemark Office elevable to transacted in writing. The personal attendence of applicants or their address/s or agents at the Potent and Tredemark Office is unnecessary. The action of the Patent and Trademark Office will be based acclusively on the written record in the Office. No otherston will be paid to any othered and promise, of putation, or understanding in relation to which there is

The action of the Patent and Trademark Office cannot be based exclusively on the written record in the Office if that record is itself incomplete through the failure. record the substance of interviews.

It is the responsibility of the applicant or the atterney or egent to make the substance of an interview of record in the application file, unless the examiner indicat he or she will do so. It is the examiner's responsibility to see that such a record is made and to correct material inaccuracies which bear directly on the question of palentability.

Examiners must complete a two-sheet Interview Summary Form for each interview held after January 1, 1978 where a matter of substance has been discussed during the interview by checking the appropriate boxes and filling in the blanks, typed or in neat handwritten form using a ball point pen. Discussions regarding only procedural matters, directed solely to restriction requirements for which interview recordation is otherwise provided for in Section 812.01 of the Manual of Patent Examining Procedure, or pointing out typographical errors or unreadable script in Office actions or the like, are excluded from the interview recordation procedures below.

The Interview Summary Form shall be given an appropriate paper number, placed in the right hand portion of the file, and listed on the "Contents" list on the file wrapper. The docket and serial register cards need not be updated to reflect interviews. In a personal interview, the duplicate copy of the Form is given to the applicant (or attorney or agent) at the conclusion of the interview. In case of a telephonic interview, the copy is mailed to the applicant's correspondence address either with or prior to the next official communication. If additional correspondence from the examiner is not likely before an allowance or if other circumstances dictate, the Form should be mailed promptly after the telephone interview rather that with the next official communication.

The Form provides for recordation of the following information:

- -Serial Number of the application
- -Name of applicant
- Name of examiner
- -Date of interview
- -Type of interview (personal or telephonic)
- -Name of participant(s) (applicant, attorney or agent, etc.)
- -An indication whether or not an exhibit was shown or a demonstration conducted
- -An identification of the claims discussed
- -An identification of the specific prior art discussed
- -An indication whether an agreement was reached and if so, a description of the general nature of the agreement (may be by attachment of a copy of amendments or claims agreed as being allowable).

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- (Agreements as to allowability are tentative and do not restrict further action by the examiner to the contrary.)
- The signature of the examiner who conducted the interview
- -Names of other Patent and Trademark Office personnel present,

The Form also contains a statement reminding the applicant of his responsibility to record the substance of the interview.

It is desirable that the examiner orally remind the applicant of his obligation to record the substance of the interview in each case unless both applicant and examiner agree that the examiner will record same. Where the examiner agrees to record the substance of the interview, or when it is adequately recorded on the f in an attachment to the form, the examiner should check a box on the Form informing the applicant that he need not supplement the Form by submitting a separate record of the interview.

It should be noted, however, that the interview Summary Form will not be considered a proper recordation of the interview unless it includes, or is supplemented the applicant or the examiner to include, all of the applicable items required below concerning the substance of the interview.

A complete and proper recordation of the substance of any interview should include at least the following applicable items:

- A brief description of the nature of any exhibit shown or demonstration conducted.
- An identification of the claims discussed. (2)
- An identification of specific prior and discussed.

  An identification of the principal proposed amendments of a substantive nature discussed, unless these are already described on the Interview Summary Form completed by the examiner.
- A brief description of the general thrust of the principal arguments presented to the examiner. The identification of arguments need not be lengthy or elaborate. A verbatim or highly detailed description of the arguments is not required. The identification of the arguments is sufficient if the general nature or thrust of the principal arguments made to the examiner can be understood in the context of the next office action. Of course, the applicant may desire to emphasize and fully describe those arguments which he feels were or might be persuasive to the examiner.
- A general indication of any other pertinent matters discussed.
- If appropriate, the general results or outcome of the interview unless already described in the Interview Summary Form completed by the examiner.

Examiners are expected to carefully review the applicant's record of the substance of an interview. If the record is not complete or accurate, the examiner will g the applicant one month from the date of the notifying letter or the remainder of any period for response, whichever is longer, to complete the response and thereby avoid abandonment of the application. (37 C.F.R. § 1.135(c))

### **Examiner to Check for Accuracy**

Applicant's summary of what took place at the interview should be carefully checked to determine the accuracy of any argument or statement attributed to the examiner during the interview. If there is an inaccuracy and it bears directly on the question of patentability, it should be pointed out in the next Office letter. If the claims are allowable for other reasons of record, the examiner should send a letter setting forth his or her version of the statement attributed to him. If the record is complete and accurate, the examiner should place the indication "Interview record OK" on the paper recording the substance of the interview along with the date an the examiner's initials.

Unless the paragraph below has been checked to indicate to the contrary, A FORMAL WRITTEN RESPONSE TO THE LAST OFFICE ACTION IS NOT WAIVED AND MUST INCLUDE THE SUBSTANCE OF THE INTERVIEW (e.g., items 1-7 of the second page of this form). If a response to the last Office action has already been filed, then applicant is given one month from this interview date to provide a statement of the substance of the interview.

☐ 2. Since the examiner's interview summary above (including any attachments) reflects a complete response to each of the objections, rejections and requirements that may be present in the last Office action, and since the claims are now allowable, this completed form is considered to fulfill the response requirements of the last Office action. Applicant is not relieved from providing a separate record of the substance of the interview unless box 1 above is also checked.

PTOL-413 (REV. 2-93)

Examiner's Signature

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